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Foreign Agricultural Service Washington D.C.



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U.S. EXPORTS OF BREEDING SWINE PROCUREMENT SECTION
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

CALENDAR 1971

U.S. exports of breeding swine in calendar 1971, according to official USDA veterinary export certificates, totaled 12,651 head. This reflects a drop of 2,878 from calendar 1970 which totaled 15,529. Increased production of commercial swine was world-wide in 1971, and the drop in breeding swine exports reflected a smaller demand and keener competition in this market.

Yorkshire swine captured first position in exports, followed closely by Durocs which were first in 1970. Exports of crossbred swine showed a noticeable drop in numbers, due mainly to no shipments to Nicaragua in 1971 whereas 1,091 were exported in 1970.

Again, Mexico led all countries as a market for U.S. breeding swine, importing some 8,487 head in 1971 compared with 8,093 head in 1970. It is interesting to note that less swine for slaughter moved into Mexico in 1971 as compared with 1970. South America--principally in countries like Venezuela, Peru, and Brazil--looks promising for increased exports of U.S. breeding swine. There is also continued interest in U.S. swine in the Far East, mainly Japan and Taiwan.

Texas again led all states in U.S. swine exports, followed by Illinois, Iowa, Oklahoma, Indiana, Missouri, and Minnesota. Eligibility for CCC financing for export should help swine exports in the future.

Table 1.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the
United States, by breed, calendar year 1970, 1971.

Breed	1970	1971
	<u>Head</u>	<u>Head</u>
Yorkshire.....	3,197	4,029
Duroc.....	4,135	3,059
Hampshire.....	3,307	2,648
Crossbreed.....	3,886	2,129
Chester White.....	397	403
Landrace.....	212	226
Berkshire.....	23	43
Poland China.....	284	41
Spotted Poland China.....	86	29
Miniature.....	---	24
Minnesota #1.....	2	15
Russian Wild.....	---	7
Total.....	15,529	12,651

Table 2.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States
by continent and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.

Continent and country of destination	1970	1971	Continent and country of destination	1970	1971
	<u>Head</u>	<u>Head</u>		<u>Head</u>	<u>Head</u>
North America:			Europe:		
Mexico.....	8,093	8,487	Eastern		
Canada.....	2,855	831	Hungary.....	155	---
Dominican Republic..	4	357	Total.....	155	---
Trinidad.....	53	211	Total Europe..	389	11
Guatemala.....	---	181			
Panama.....	172	163			
Nicaragua.....	1,359	109			
Jamaica.....	---	8	Asia:		
Costa Rica.....	19	4	Japan.....	905	641
British Honduras....	23	3	Taiwan.....	34	418
El Salvador.....	146	---	Malaysia.....	---	77
Bahamas.....	128	---	Viet Nam.....	---	19
Honduras.....	17	---	Thailand.....	---	11
Total.....	12,869	10,354	Korea.....	---	6
			Nepal.....	---	4
			Philippines.....	298	1
South America:			Total.....	1,237	1,177
Venezuela.....	635	639			
Peru.....	39	278	Africa:		
Brazil.....	197	105	Ghana.....	---	5
Ecuador.....	---	22	Sierra Leone.....	---	4
Argentina.....	33	14	Zambia.....	35	---
Colombia.....	66	---	So.Africa, Rep.of..	25	---
Chile.....	4	---	Total.....	60	9
Total.....	974	1,058			
Europe:			Grand Total....	15,529	12,651
Western					
Spain.....	3	8			
Greece.....	142	3			
Germany, West.....	87	---			
Switzerland.....	2	---			
Total.....	234	11			

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Yorkshire:						
Mexico.....	383	380	1,319	2,600	1,702	2,980
Canada.....	475	105	77	170	552	275
Venezuela.....	182	180	72	32	254	212
Taiwan.....	---	40	---	97	---	137
Guatemala.....	---	4	---	80	---	84
Panama.....	33	1	10	66	43	67
Peru.....	4	24	26	43	30	67
Brazil.....	---	4	---	59	---	63
Nicaragua.....	36	31	76	24	112	55
Trinidad.....	7	---	16	33	23	33
Ecuador.....	---	7	---	7	---	14
Japan.....	27	14	88	---	115	14
Malaysia.....	---	4	---	6	---	10
Spain.....	---	---	---	6	---	6
Thailand.....	---	5	---	---	---	5
Ghana.....	---	5	---	---	---	5
Bahamas.....	---	---	112	---	112	---
Greece.....	15	---	56	---	71	---
Philippines.....	7	---	64	---	71	---
El Salvador.....	14	---	54	---	68	---
Colombia.....	10	---	12	---	22	---
Costa Rica.....	2	---	10	---	12	---
Honduras.....	1	---	4	---	5	---
British Honduras.....	1	---	2	---	3	---
Switzerland.....	1	---	1	---	2	---
Total.....	1,198	804	1,999	3,223	3,197	4,027
Duroc:						
Mexico.....	589	572	1,861	1,558	2,450	2,130
Japan.....	18	42	30	215	48	257
Venezuela.....	144	138	19	5	163	143
Canada.....	433	74	426	28	859	102
Panama.....	11	3	71	92	82	95
Peru.....	---	27	---	68	---	95
Taiwan.....	6	20	11	51	17	71
Nicaragua.....	7	38	46	13	53	51
Trinidad.....	8	16	3	14	11	30
Malaysia.....	---	17	---	8	---	25
Viet Nam.....	---	9	---	10	---	19
Dominican Republic.....	1	2	3	9	4	11

(Continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States
by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
(continued)

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>
Duroc: (cont'd)						
Guatemala.....	---	6	---	0	---	6
Thailand.....	---	6	---	---	---	6
Ecuador.....	---	2	---	4	---	6
Sierra Leone.....	---	4	---	---	---	4
Costa Rica.....	4	3	---	---	4	3
Argentina.....	---	1	5	1	5	2
Jamaica.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Philippines.....	13	1	114	---	127	1
Brazil.....	49	---	52	---	101	---
Hungary.....	30	---	55	---	85	---
El Salvador.....	12	---	60	---	72	---
South Africa.....	5	---	20	---	25	---
Colombia.....	6	---	8	---	14	---
British Honduras.....	2	---	8	---	10	---
Spain.....	3	---	---	---	3	---
Honduras.....	1	---	1	---	2	---
Total.....	1,342	983	2,793	2,076	4,135	3,059
Hampshire:						
Mexico.....	510	424	1,074	1,270	1,584	1,694
Japan.....	229	110	457	223	686	333
Taiwan.....	6	52	11	96	17	148
Canada.....	202	35	197	48	399	83
Venezuela.....	99	72	38	10	137	82
Peru.....	1	17	---	47	1	64
Panama.....	8	3	37	60	45	63
Nicaragua.....	36	37	67	15	103	52
Brazil.....	37	5	59	37	96	42
Trinidad.....	9	4	8	20	17	24
Malaysia.....	---	10	---	8	---	18
Guatemala.....	---	12	---	---	---	12
Argentina.....	17	8	8	4	25	12
Jamaica.....	---	3	---	3	---	6
Nepal.....	---	2	---	2	---	4
Greece.....	---	3	---	0	---	3
British Honduras.....	1	1	2	2	3	3
Spain.....	---	2	---	0	---	2
Ecuador.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Costa Rica.....	3	1	---	---	3	1

(continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States
by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
(continued)

Breed and country of destination	1970		1971		1970		1971		1970		1971	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Hampshire (cont'd):												
Germany, West.....	18	---	40	---	58	---						
Philippines.....	12	---	33	---	45	---						
Zambia.....	8	---	27	---	35	---						
Colombia.....	18	---	12	---	30	---						
Honduras.....	---	---	9	---	9	---						
Bahamas.....	2	---	6	---	8	---						
Chile.....	1	---	3	---	4	---						
El Salvador.....	2	---	---	---	2	---						
Total.....	1,219	803	2,088	1,845	3,307	2,648						
Cross Breed:												
Mexico.....	477	17	1,387	1,365	1,864	1,382						
Dominican Republic.....	---	74	---	269	---	343						
Canada.....	3	2	896	258	899	260						
Trinidad.....	---	---	---	124	---	124						
Malaysia.....	---	9	---	11	---	20						
Nicaragua.....	14	---	1,077	---	1,091	---						
Philippines.....	11	---	12	---	23	---						
Bahamas.....	---	---	8	---	8	---						
Honduras.....	---	---	1	---	1	---						
Total.....	505	102	3,381	2,027	3,886	2,129						
Chester White:												
Mexico.....	55	28	135	157	190	185						
Venezuela.....	2	71	26	41	28	112						
Canada.....	24	66	56	4	80	70						
Peru.....	---	14	---	16	---	30						
Malaysia.....	---	3	---	1	---	4						
Nicaragua.....	---	1	---	---	---	1						
Panama.....	---	---	---	1	---	1						
Hungary.....	31	---	39	---	70	---						
Germany, West.....	7	---	19	---	26	---						
El Salvador.....	1	---	2	---	3	---						
Total.....	120	183	277	220	397	403						

(Continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States
by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
(continued)

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Landrace:						
Mexico.....	31	5	28	60	59	65
Taiwan.....	---	20	---	42	---	62
Venezuela.....	20	36	19	20	39	56
Peru.....	3	8	---	14	3	22
Canada.....	---	7	5	4	5	11
Korea.....	---	2	---	4	---	6
Guatemala.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Nicaragua.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Greece.....	10	---	35	---	45	---
Philippines.....	28	---	4	---	32	---
Japan.....	6	---	14	---	20	---
British Honduras.....	1	---	6	---	7	---
Trinidad.....	2	---	---	---	2	---
Total.....	101	82	111	144	212	226
Poland China:						
Mexico.....	83	10	121	10	204	20
Venezuela.....	11	19	0	---	11	19
Canada.....	12	1	25	1	37	2
Germany, West.....	10	---	19	---	29	---
Argentina.....	1	---	2	---	3	---
Total.....	117	30	167	11	284	41
Spotted Poland China:						
Venezuela.....	3	15	0	---	3	15
Mexico.....	9	4	26	7	35	11
Guatemala.....	---	3	---	---	---	3
Canada.....	7	---	17	---	24	---
Japan.....	3	---	20	---	23	---
El Salvador.....	1	---	---	---	1	---
Total.....	23	22	63	7	86	29
Berkshire:						
Japan.....	2	14	11	3	13	7
Mexico.....	---	2	5	3	5	5
Guatemala.....	---	1	---	---	---	1
Peru.....	3	---	2	---	5	---
Total.....	5	17	18	21	23	43

(Continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States
by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
(continued)

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>
Miniature:						
Canada.....	---	2	---	22	---	24
Total.....	---	2	---	22	---	24
Minnesota #1:						
Mexico.....	---	---	---	15	---	15
Panama.....	1	---	1	---	2	---
Total.....	1	---	1	15	2	15
Russian Wild:						
Canada.....	---	4	---	---	---	4
Dominican Republic.....	---	1	---	2	---	3
Total.....	---	5	---	2	---	7
Grand Total.....	4,631	3,033	10,898	9,618	15,529	12,651

Table 4.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States
by breed and state of origin, calendar year 1971.

State of Origin	York- shire	Duroc	Hamp- shire	Cross- breed	Chester: White	Land- race	Poland: China	Spotted: Poland: China	Berk- shire	Minia- ture	Minne- sota #1	Russian: Wild	Total
	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head
Texas.....	1,350	1,416	894	1,146	38	---	---	17	11	1	---	---	4,875
Illinois.....	408	351	326	343	82	93	15	15	15	35	---	---	1,668
Iowa.....	483	105	237	41	58	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	960
Oklahoma.....	260	446	121	21	6	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	856
Indiana.....	118	105	296	138	7	55	4	4	---	---	---	---	723
Missouri.....	263	133	269	---	2	---	1	1	---	2	---	---	670
Minnesota.....	318	57	155	---	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	668
Virginia.....	225	100	123	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	450
Florida.....	106	72	33	124	1	2	---	---	3	---	---	3	344
Nebraska.....	49	32	37	205	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	323
Wisconsin.....	213	1	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	257
California.....	25	12	11	76	18	6	---	---	---	5	15	---	168
South Dakota.....	40	21	5	35	59	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	161
Ohio.....	54	35	6	---	9	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	114
Kentucky.....	---	93	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	103
Arizona.....	47	2	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71
North Carolina.....	11	31	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51
Delaware.....	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32
Georgia.....	4	10	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	21
New Mexico.....	7	7	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20
Michigan.....	5	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15
Arkansas.....	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14
Utah.....	---	5	---	---	3	2	2	2	---	---	---	---	12
Maryland.....	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12
Mississippi.....	3	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
Oregon.....	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8
Pennsylvania.....	4	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7
North Dakota.....	2	1	---	---	1	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4
Washington.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4
New Jersey.....	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
Kansas.....	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3
Louisiana.....	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3
Total.....	8,027	3,059	2,648	2,129	403	226	41	29	43	24	15	7	12,651

